

Technical Assistance for Assessment of Türkiye's Potential on Transition to Circular Economy

EuropeAid/140562/IH/SER/TR

Sustainable Business Models in Türkiye

Konca Çalkıvik General Secretary BCDS Türkiye

Activity 3.2.4. Training on Integrated Waste Management in Circular Economy
October 10-11, 2024 Ankara











Sustainable Business Models

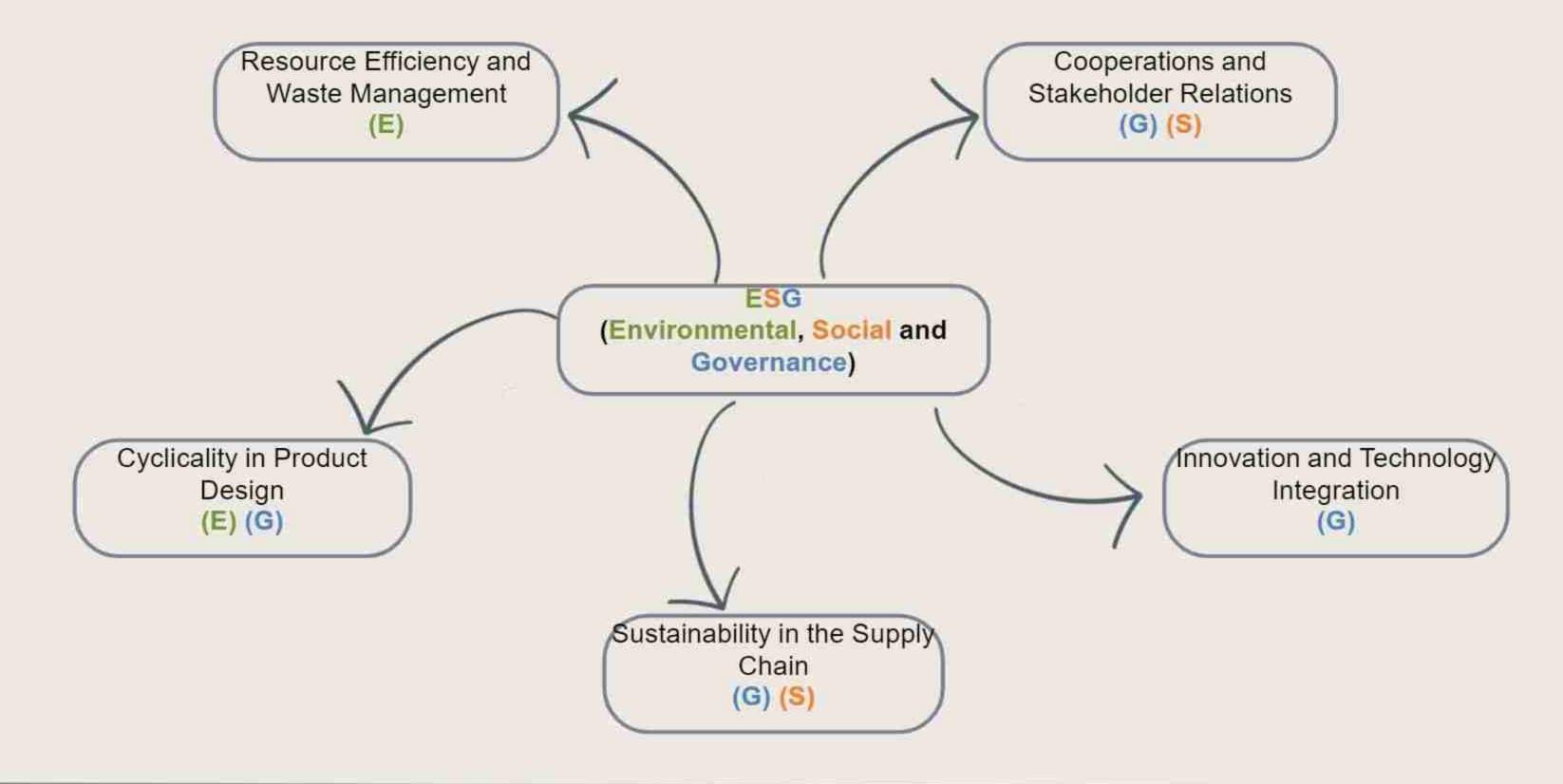
Konca Çalkıvik General Secretary According to the World Economic Forum, in the next decade more than 70 % of jobs in all sectors of the world economy will have to comply with sustainability criteria. This is not only a matter of protecting the environment, but also a strategy that will allow companies to survive in the future.

Companies investing in sustainable business models in Türkiye will have 15% higher profit margins on average by 2023. This shows that ESG criteria provide not only environmental and social gains, but also financial gains.

Government incentives for sustainability investments in Türkiye in 2023 increased by 20% and the private sector realised a green investment of 5 billion TL by benefiting from these incentives.

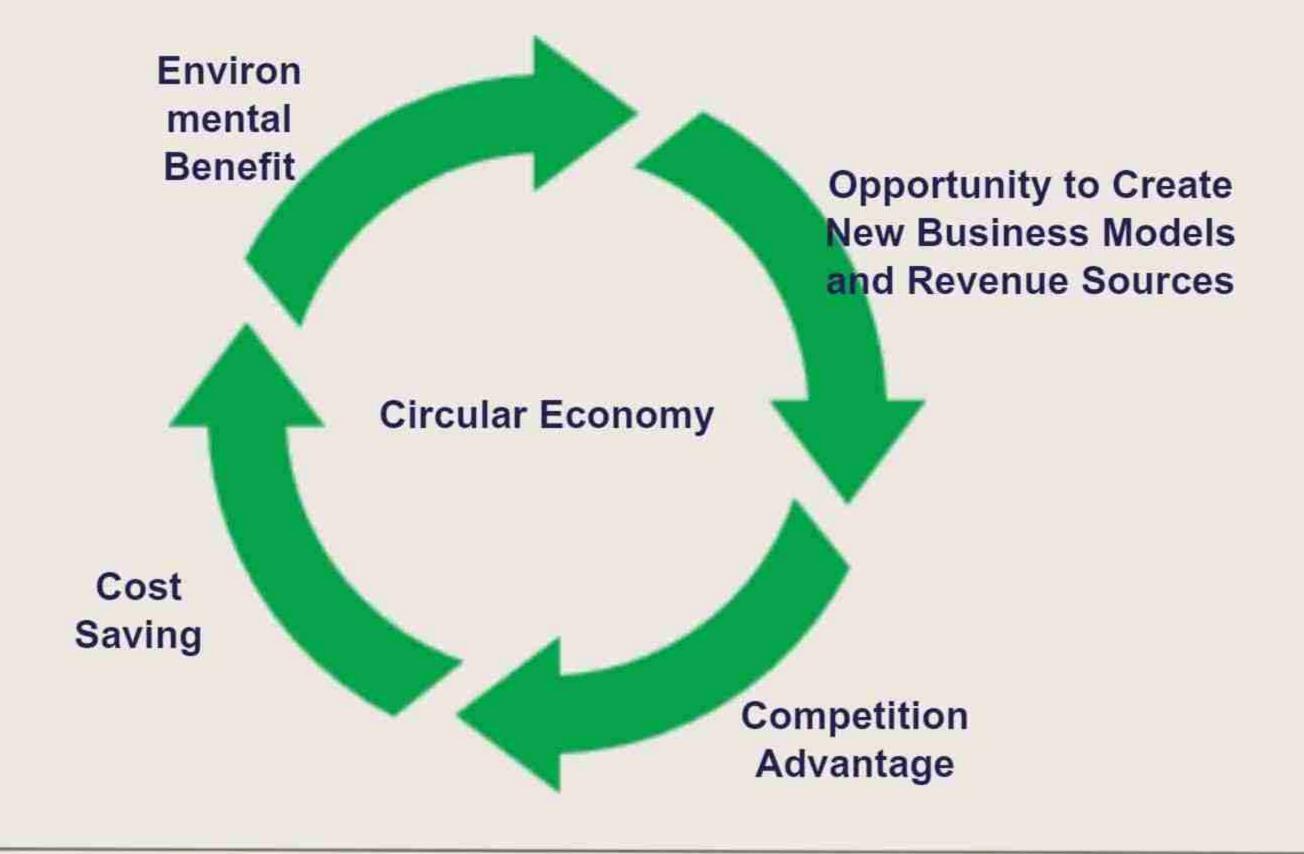


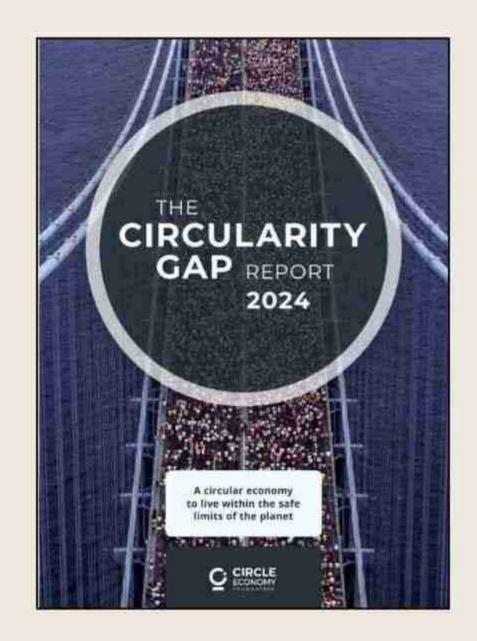
Sustainable Business Models





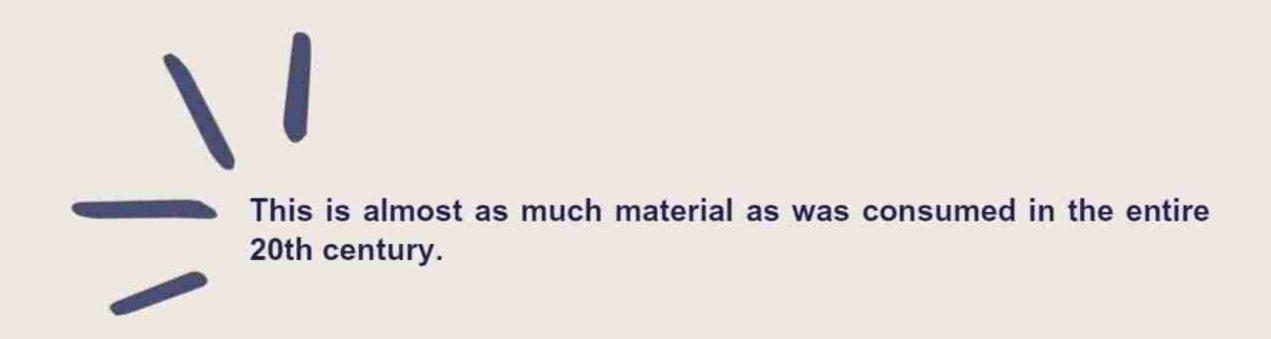
Why is Circular Economy Important?





Global Outlook: According to the 2024 Circular Gap Report; in the world in the last six years more than half a billion tonnes resource has been consumed.

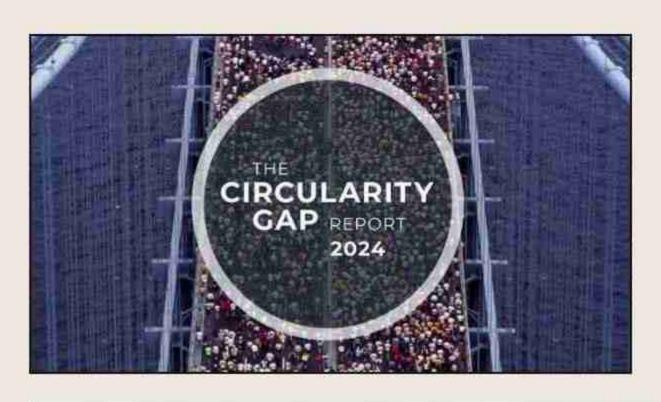
https://www.circularity-gap.world/2024



in the last 5 years,

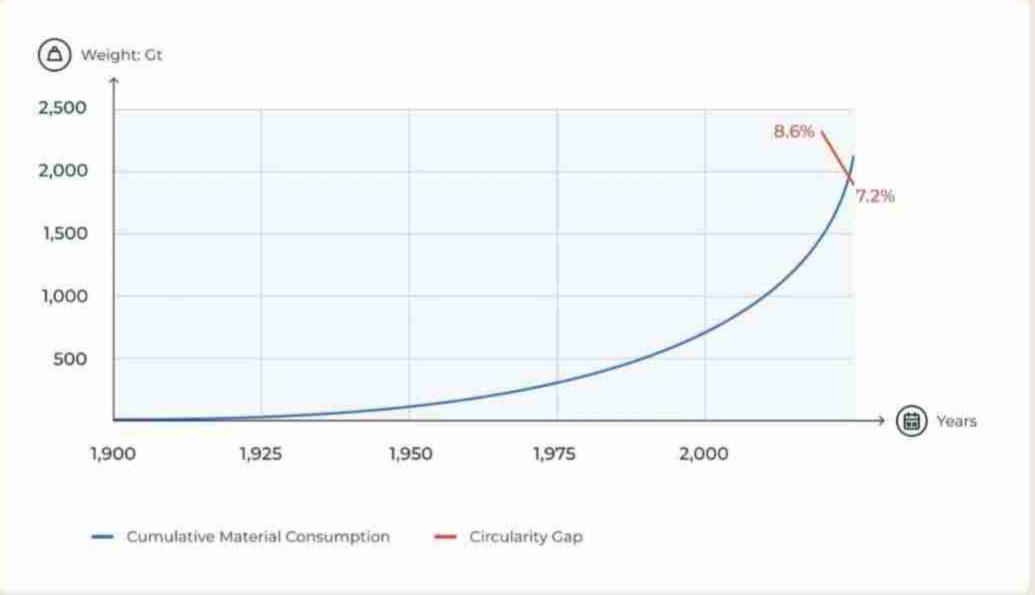
'Although discussions and research

on circular economy have tripled



not enough action has been taken.'





The global circularity rate was 7.2% this year, just like last year.





According to the report,

582 billion tonnes of resources

have been consumed worldwide

in the past 6 years alone, reaching 80% of the

740 billion tonnes of materials

consumed in the entire 20th century.



Looking at the world, the highest circularity rate is in the Netherlands with 27.5%, followed by Belgium with 22.2% and France with 19.3%.



Within the scope of the **DEEP project**, of which BCSD Türkiye is a consortium partner, **Türkiye's Circular Economy Action Plan** is being prepared;

Türkiye's circularity rate was calculated as 4.54%.

What is the Role of Public/Private Sector and NGOs in Türkiye?

Public Sector: Policy and Incentives

Legal Regulations: Implement regulations to support the circular economy (e.g. waste management, recycling incentives, and reduction of plastic use).

Tax and Incentive Policies: Creating tax advantages and incentives that support sustainable production and recycling.

Infrastructure Investments: Establishment and modernisation of infrastructure to support recycling and reuse systems.



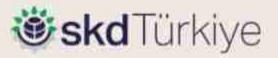
What is the Role of Public/Private Sector and NGOs in Türkiye?

Private Sector: Innovation and Implementations

Circular Product Design: Designing products to last longer, be repairable and recyclable.

Waste Management and Resource Efficiency: Minimising waste in production processes, investing in recycling and energy efficiency technologies.

Green Supply Chain: Restructuring the supply chain in line with sustainability and circular economy principles.



What is the Role of Public/Private Sector and NGOs in Türkiye?

NGOs: Awareness and Cooperation

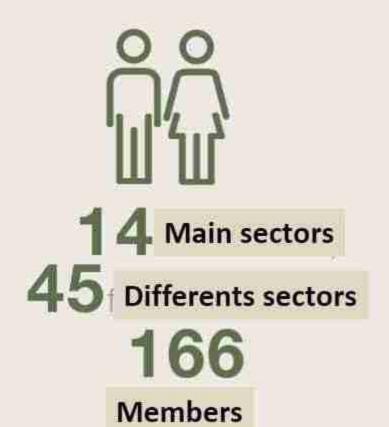
Social Awareness Campaigns: Carrying out activities to raise public awareness on circular economy and sustainable consumption.

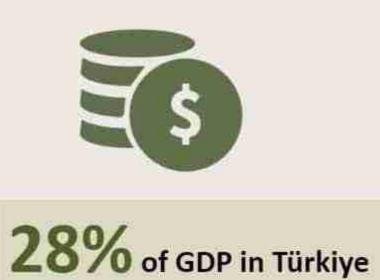
Training and Capacity Building: To provide training programs and technical support to the public and private sectors on circular economy applications.

Multi-Stakeholder Collaborations: To create co-operation platforms between the public, private sector and academia to develop circular economy solutions.



About BCDS Türkiye



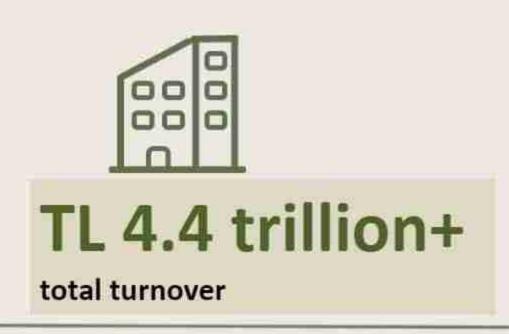


To contribute to policy development in Türkiye



approach









BCDS Türkiye Circular Economy Projects

Circular Economy and Resource Efficiency Platform (DEKVEP)

Türkiye Circular Economy Platform Technical Assistance for Assessment of Türkiye's Potential on Transition to Circular Economy (DEEP)

Business World Plastics Initiative

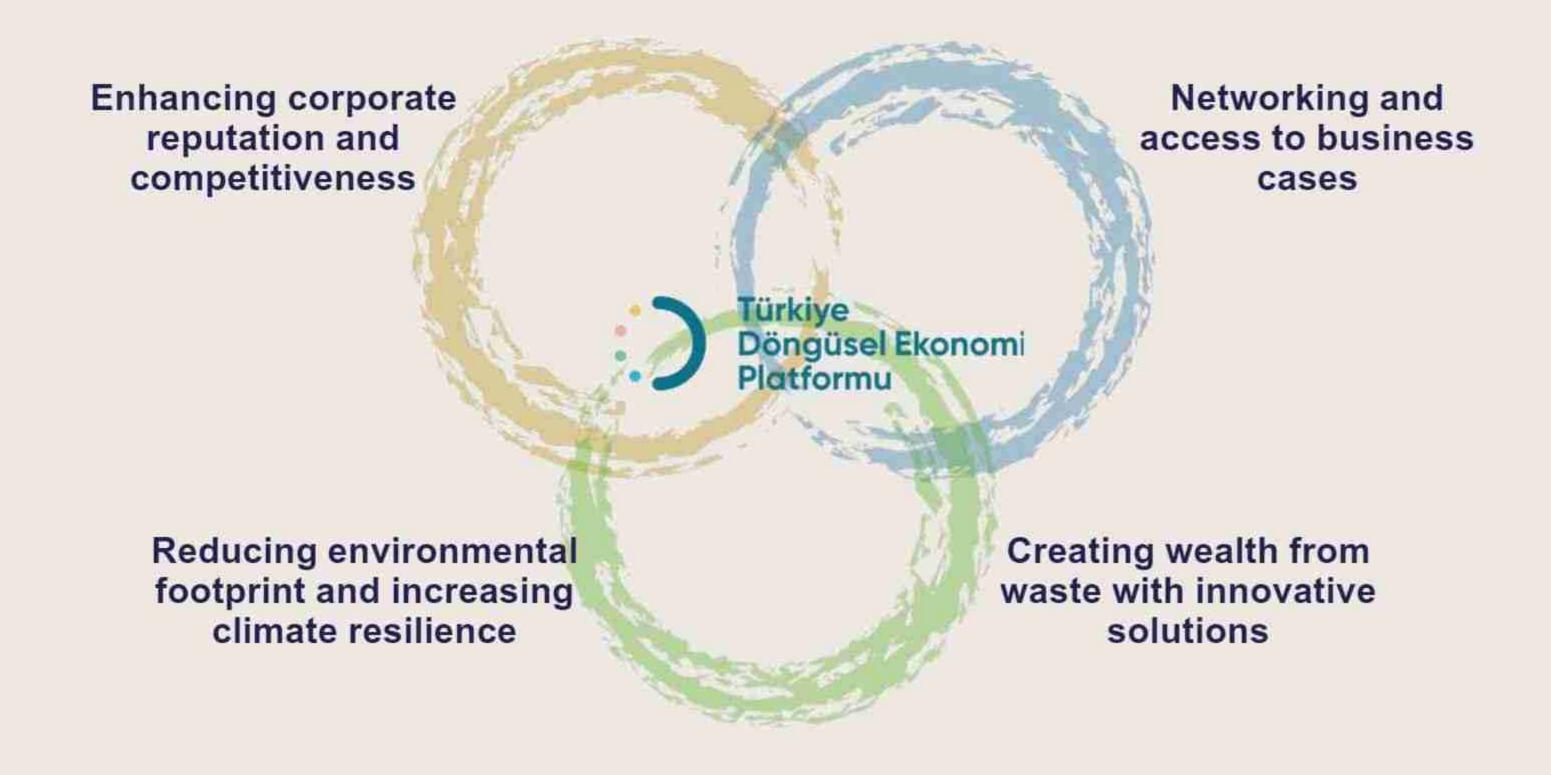








Türkiye Circular Economy Platform (TDEP): What do we offer?



Türkiye Circular Economy Platform



Knowladge Hub

Knowladge Hub, Developed by BCSD Türkiye, it is a free information network containing all information, business models and good practice examples from A to Z on Circular Economy.



Financing the Circular Economy

The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) launched a technical assistance package called "Circular Vouchers" to facilitate the transfer of waste and by-products by members of the Parliament.



Trainings

Through trainings and workshops, you can re-evaluate your business models and learn about circular design and entrepreneurship opportunities.



Materials Marketplace

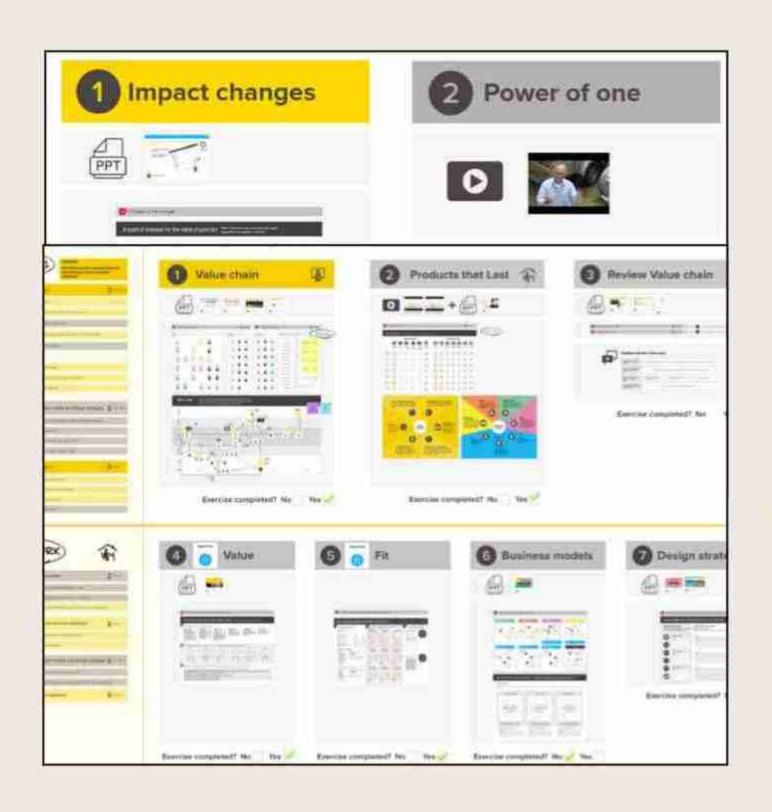
Türkiye Materials Marketplace (TMM) is a cloud-based platform designed to re-empower crossindustry reuse of materials.

Circular Transition Indicators (CTI)

Circularity Management Assessment Tool



TDEP/ Circular Business Design Training

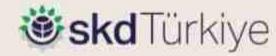


Through trainings and workshops organise cooperation with BCSD Türkiye and CIRCO;

- Companies can re-evaluate their business models and value chains,
- They can incorporate circular business models and strategies into their own processes,

CIRCO 2024 Summer Term Training Details

100+ Companies 300+ Participants



3rd Industrial Symbiosis Workshop

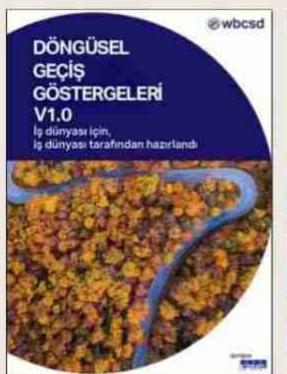
Within the scope of TDEP activities, the second industrial symbiosis workshop was successfully held in 2022 and a total of 67 industrial symbiosis opportunities were identified for 27 TDEP and TMM member companies.

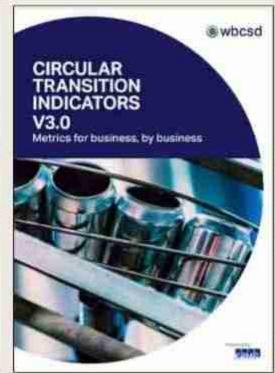
We held the third Industrial Symbiosis Workshop on July 4 this year at Kolektif House Maslak to identify new symbiosis opportunities and increase successful collaborations among members.



Circular Transition Indicators (CTI) Measurement Tool

- ■Developed by the World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD) in collaboration with KPMG and Circular IQ.
- Can be used by companies as an online assessment tool.
- Within the scope of TDEP activities, the use of the CTI assessment tool is encouraged and companies are supported in its use.
- It is used in 91 countries and there are more than 1500 user companies.

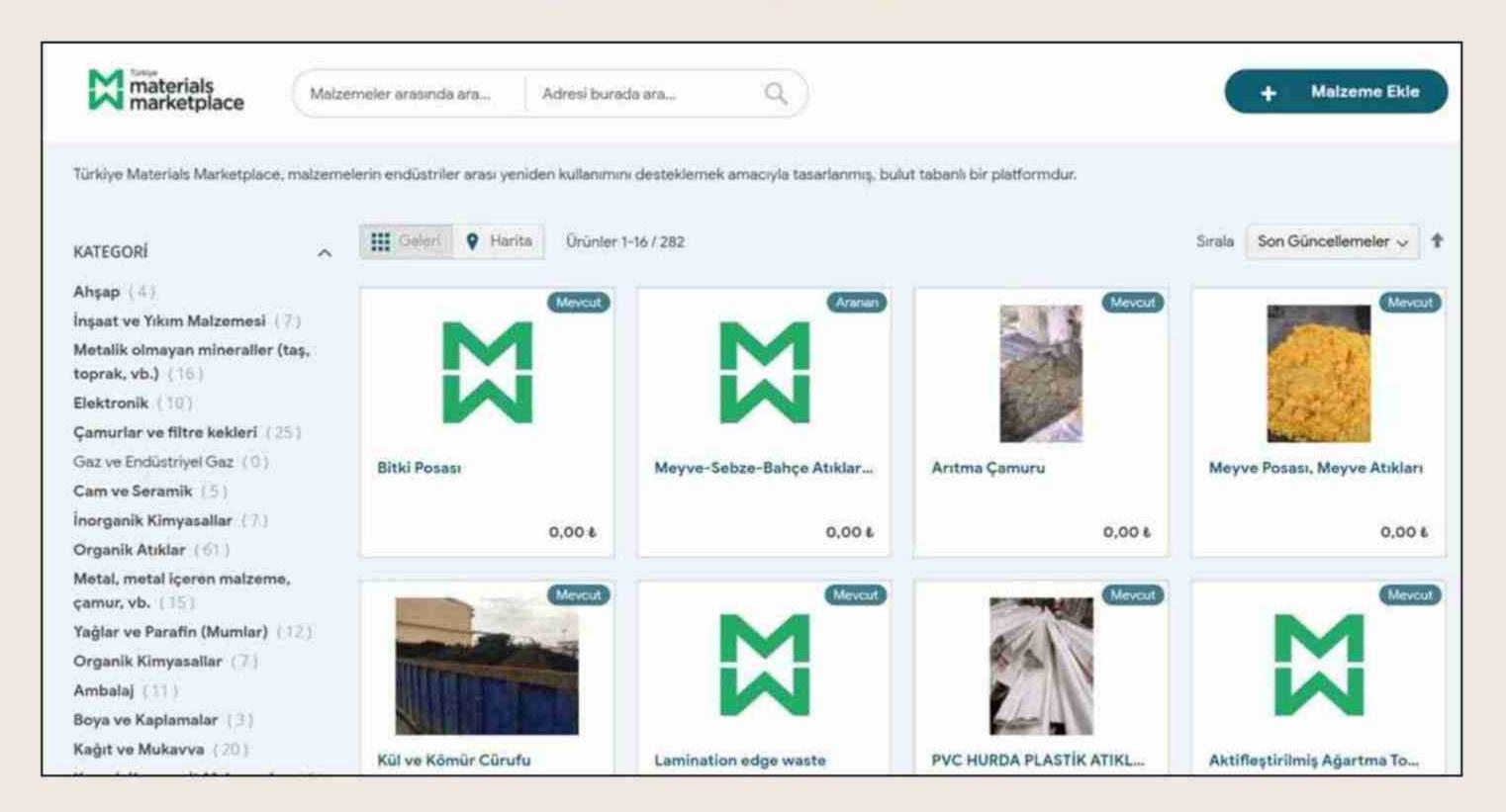




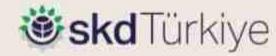




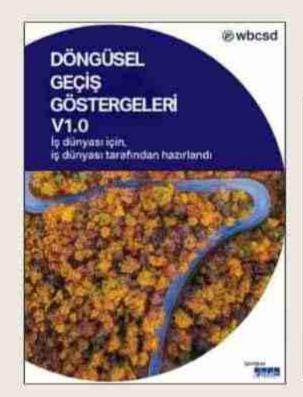
TDEP/ Materials Marketplace - Digital platform



Free membership



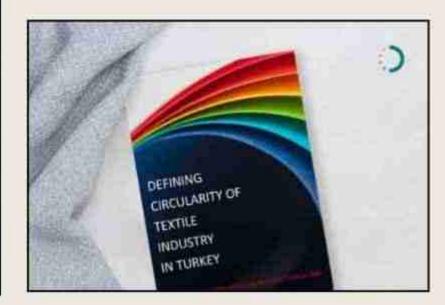
TDEP/ Reports and Publications



Metal Industry Guide



Report on Defining the Circularity of the Textile Industry in Turkey

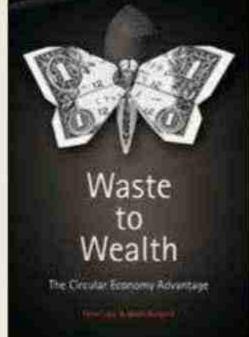


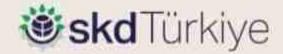
Circular Economy Guide for Textile and Fashion Industry



The "Preliminary Research On Circularity Potential of Five Sectors in Turkey" Report prepared in cooperation with AFD & KMPG







TDEP/Circumcenter Project



An inspiring series of conversations around circular economy



To watch the series



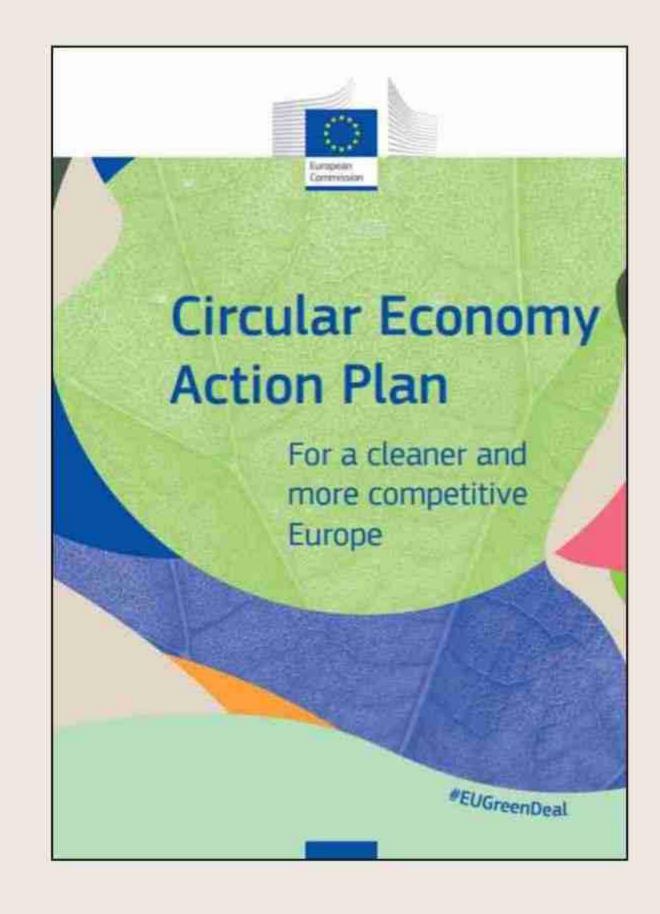
EU Circular Economy Action Plan

Within the scope of the EU Circular Economy Action Plan;

- Waste minimisation, durability, recycling, reuse, and repair are considered in a circular approach;
- Sustainable product policy is integrated into the system;
- Basic objectives such as combating climate change and reducing raw material costs are pursued.

The EU Circular Economy Action Plan focuses on six key product value chains of critical importance.

- 1.Batteries and Accumulators
- 2.Packaging and Plastic
- 3. Electrical and Electronic Equipment
- 4.Textile
- 5. Construction and Buildings
- 6.Food, Water and Nutrients







Design

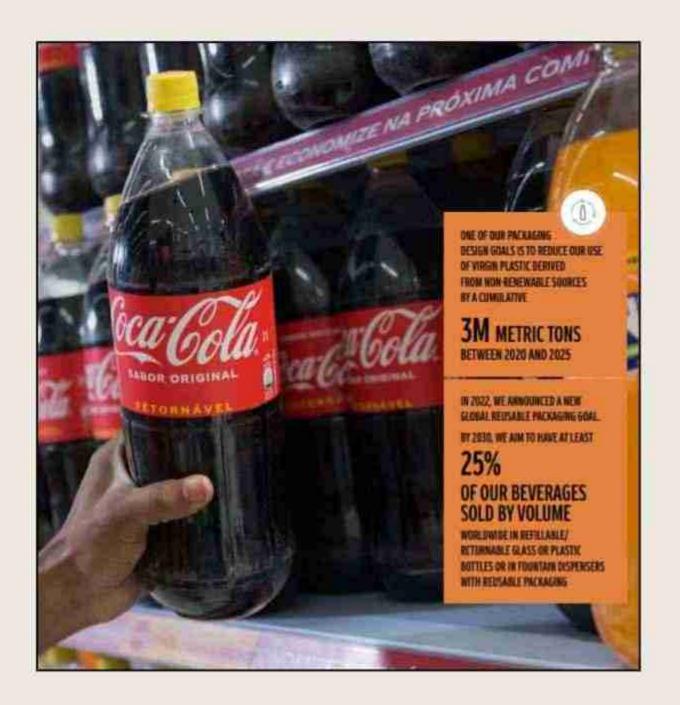
Coca Cola aims to ensure that all of its packaging is globally recyclable by 2025 and to use fully recycled materials in at least 50 % of all PET packaging by 2030. For this, 100% recycled plastic bottles are used.

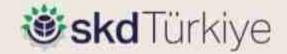
Waste Packaging Collection Strategy

The company collected 61% of the bottles and cans it put on the market in 2022 and sent them for refilling or recycling.

Cooperation

Through community and consumer campaigns, on-pack messages and more, people are being educated about why and how to recycle.







Kadifeteks, which previously carried out studies for the reuse of acrylic waste generated as a result of its production with The Circular Vouchers project, recycles 20 tonnes of acrylic waste per year and reuses it in production thanks to this project.

Within the scope of the study, Kadifeteks recycles some of its own PP waste and in addition to this, in order to increase the circular input ratio in its production, Kadifeteks started to purchase recycled PP from different sources in accordance with the company's quality standards and substitutes some of the existing primary PP fibre input by processing these materials.





Design

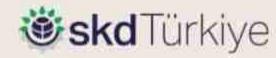
Mavi produced jeans from recycled plastic bottles and materials in line with the All Blue sustainability project, which was launched two years ago. For the blue Pro Sport Repreve® collection, 593,750 plastic bottles were recycled.





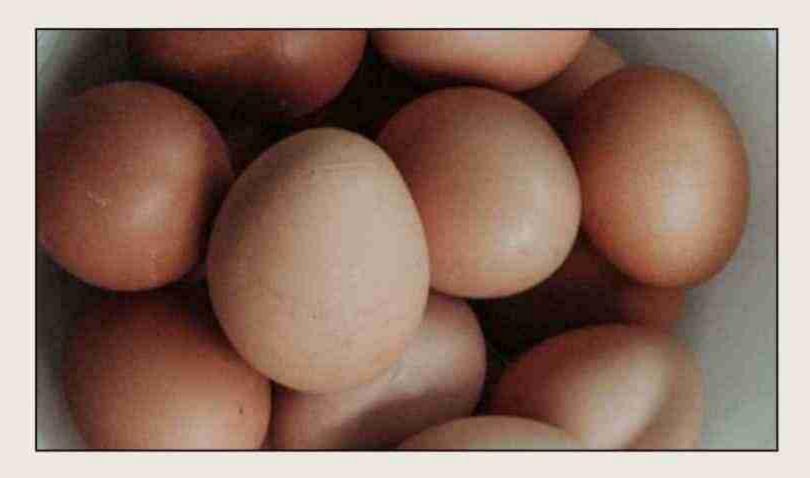
There is a potential symbiotic relationship between two TDEP member companies, Episome Biotechnology and Kastamonu Entegre.

Episome Biotechnology reported that Kastamonu Entegre can produce biogas from paper waste sludge.



A cooperation in line with the "recovery model" of the circular economy was realised between Anako and Arkim. With this exchange, Anako's eggshell was utilised by Arkim as a new generation food supplement, increasing the added value of the material and thus "upcycling" it.





P&G and MGD Marmara Recycling, one of the member companies benefiting from the Circular Vouchers technical support grant, have successfully completed their projects on the reuse of non-standard products discarded during production for industrial purposes. 67 tonnes of non-standard products (detergent, soap, toothpaste, etc.) were transformed into a new product for carpet/car washing.



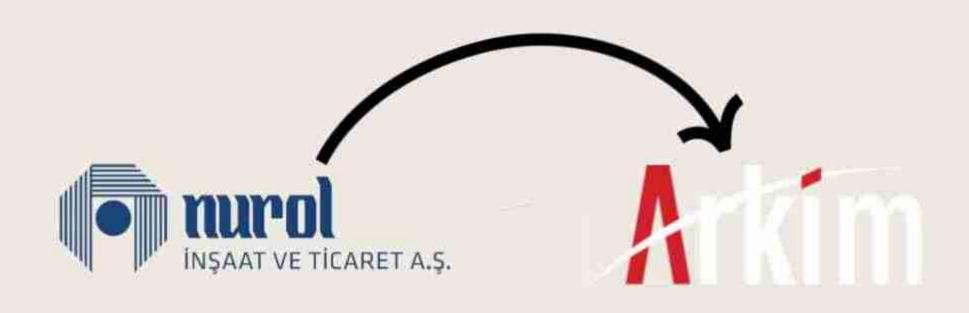


In line with the realised cooperation, the concrete produced by **Polisan Kimya** for trial purposes in the production of concrete chemicals, which became waste and was sent to disposal, was utilised by **Limak Cement** as mineral additive in cement production.

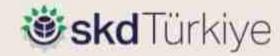




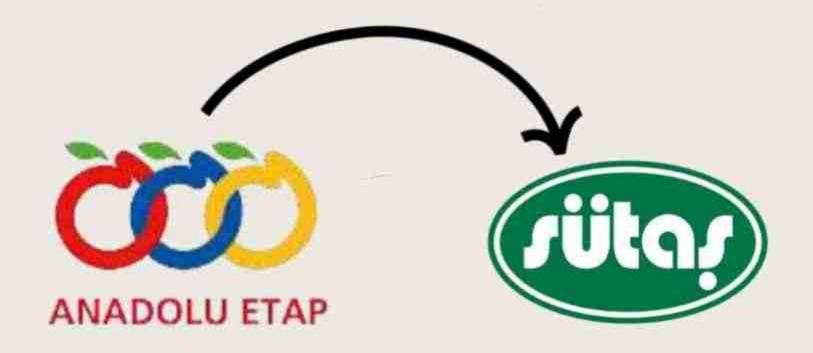
In the exchange between TMM member Arkim and Nurol Construction, Arkim purchased second-hand steel construction from Nurol's closed construction site for use in its new facility. Nurol İnşaat contacted the TMM Platform for second-hand materials from its closed construction sites and reached Arkim, which is building a plant, through the platform.

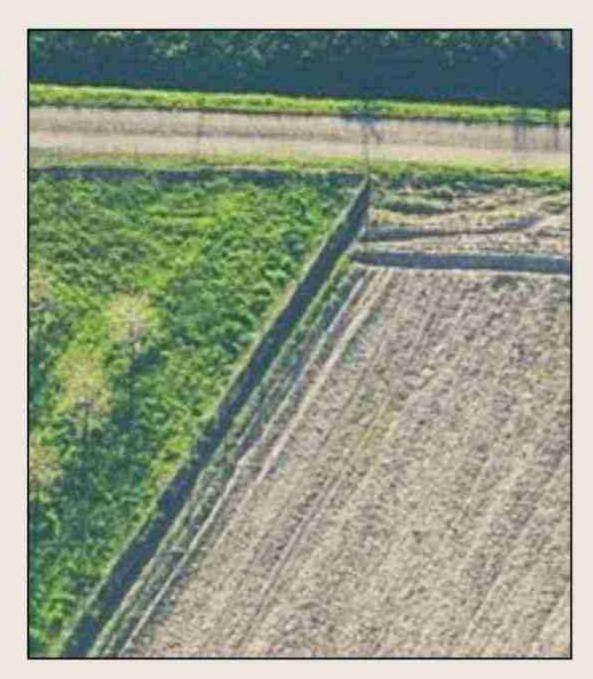




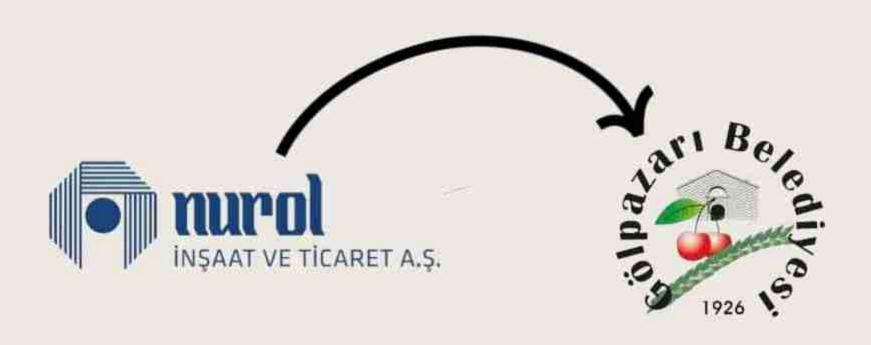


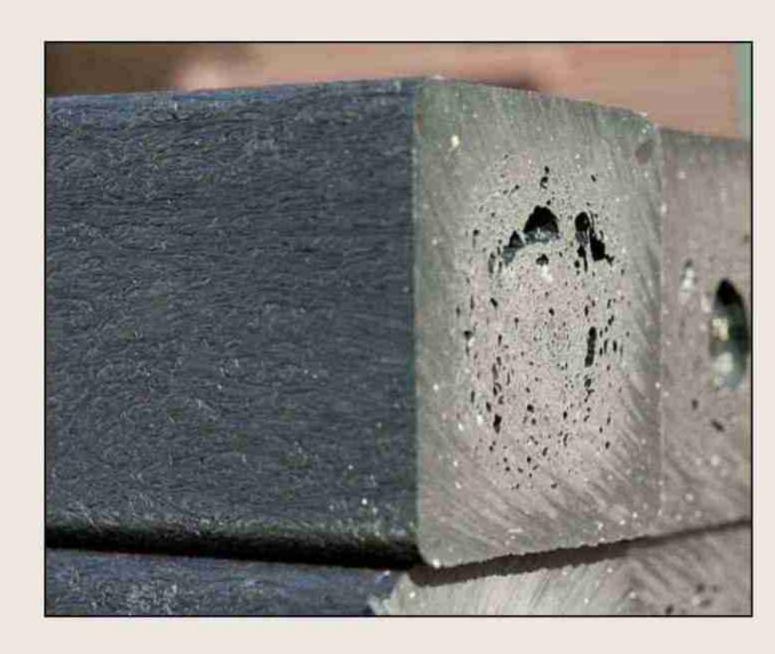
In the last six months, approximately 40 tonnes of **Anadolu Etap**'s treatment sludge has been processed at **Sütaş** facilities and converted into renewable energy through the cooperation with the Solid Waste Disposal and Biogas Production Facility of Sütaş.





Various bricks weighing 9 tonnes left over from Nurol Construction's construction activities were delivered to Gölpazarı Municipality to be used in the 'Kurşunlu Village Learning Centre and Exhibition Area' project through the mediation of Bedriye Berber Engin, Head of Kurşunlu Village and Founder/Leader of Kurşunlu Ecovillage.





Türkiye Circular Economy Platform

254 24

Members

Sectors

11

Cooperation protocol

40

Companies benefiting from technical support

870,700 €

Technical support budget

480 Users

340+ Materials

77,000 tonnes of

Material recovery

3,780,000 €

Value created

100+

Number of companies participating in trainings

300+

Participants

40+

Circular Economy activities

2500+

Participants

Türkiye Circular Economy Platform Membership



For free membership;

- 1. You can send an e-mail to the e-mail addresses below stating that you would like to become a member of the Türkiye Circular Economy Platform: serkans@skdturkiye.org
- 2. Team members will provide you with the TDEP Participation Agreement. You can return the signed contract to the team members.
- 3. Team members will contact you and ask for the necessary information.
- 4. Your membership has been created!



Thank You

https://www.skdturkiye.org/





Thanks for your attention.

Türkiye Döngüsel Ekonomi IPACevre

@turkiyedonguselekonomi @ipa.cevre

@trdonguseleko @ipacevre

Türkiye Döngüsel Ekonomi IPA Çevre/Environment TÜRKİYE

Türkiye Döngüsel Ekonomi IPA Çevre

dongusel.csb.gov.tr







