



EEA Türkiye Visit

Air Quality Management in Türkiye and Cooperational Topics

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Represented on behalf of Air Management Department's Divisions and colleagues



Content

- Existing Situation on air quality
- Developments in the area by MOEUCC
- Related tasks and studies under EEA Air Quality
- Further steps for continuous improvement and cooperation

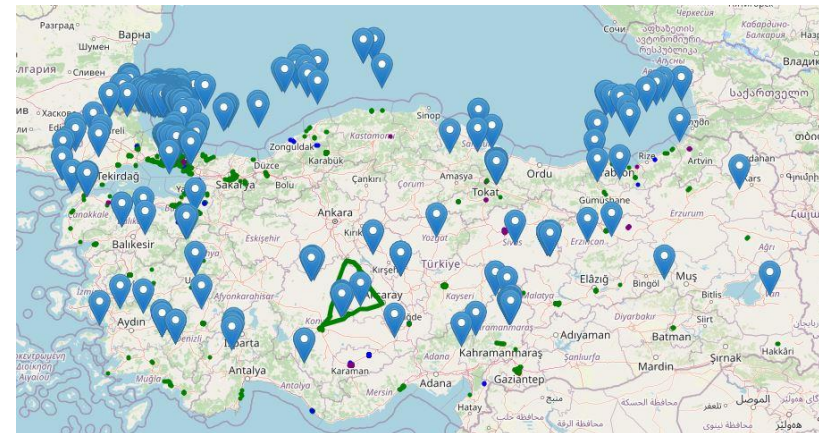
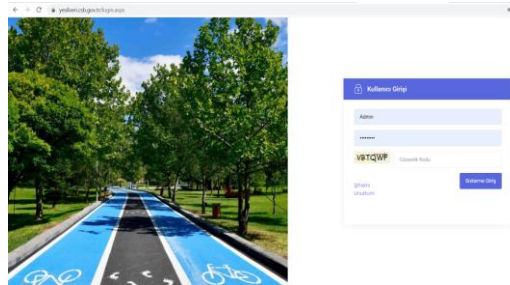


Existing Situation on air quality

- EU IPA Programmes and Chapter No.27 for Türkiye
 - **Project collaboration**
 - Related with all of the directives under Air Quality Topic
 - Ongoing; DIES, industrial emissions, connected with EU Green Deal and IPPC framework, BATs' implementation process to be scheduled
 - Completed projects related with NEC Directive, CAFE Directive, VOC emissions, Environmental Noise
 - **Regarding Management for Air Quality**
 - Marmara Region AQ Project in 2008; Strategy Paper on Air Quality Management, Regional Clean Air Centers' activation, cooperation with DGs
 - **First IIR and emission inventory reporting; 2012**
 - **3 in-depth reviews of LRTAP inventory + PM condensables review**
 - **Regarding Reporting on Air Pollutants**
 - Improving Emissions Control Project; Technical detailed work on inventory, scenario and projections
 - **First IIR and emission inventory reporting; 2012**
 - **3 in-depth reviews of LRTAP inventory + PM condensables review**

Existing Situation on air quality; Policies and strategy

- **Transition period** in all main sources of air pollution
 - Main sources; industry, residential heating, road transport
 - **Presidential Action Plan** on noise barriers, green streets and walking pathways
 - **EU Green Deal Working Groups' Coordination**
 - Strategy Paper on **Residential Heating**
 - National Strategy for **Industrial Emissions**



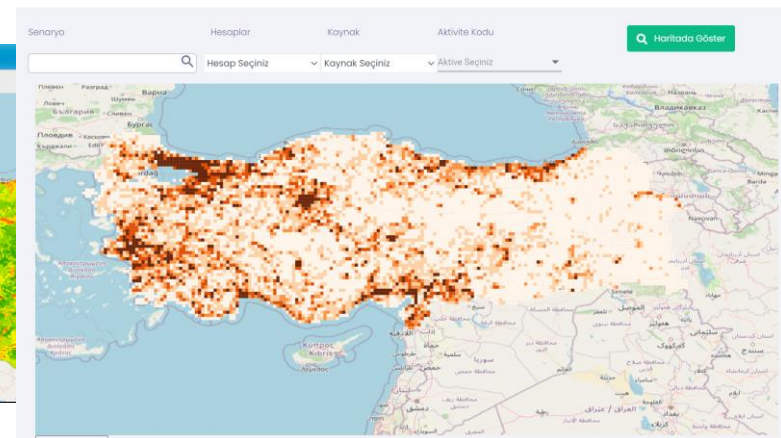


Existing Situation and developments in air quality; Policies and strategy

- **Mobility prioritization in urban areas** and cities
- Online monitoring and inspection of exhaust emissions from vehicles
- **Alternative fuel transformations;** National incentives directly from MOEUCC; **Urban AQ Improvements in cities; Konya, Düzce; Malatya; Gaziantep; Kayseri**
- **Funding research and proposals on the way with World Bank, EBRD and where applicable**
- Close cooperation and desk studies with related institutions monthly
- Contact with local authorities

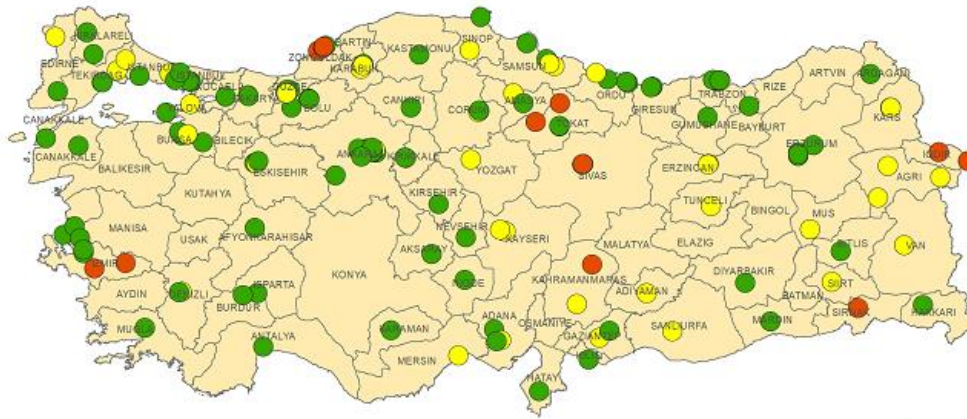
Existing Situation and developments in air quality; Emission Inventory

- HEY Air Emission Management Portal
 - 2013-2017; 2018-2021; 2022- ongoing
 - National air quality maps
 - Electronical inventory database for pollutants and the activity data
 - 22.000 stacks and 9.000 facilities' data saved
 - Solid fuel distribution cycle is maintained
 - More than 3.000 users related with solid fuel sales and distribution
 - Official letters integrated for firms
 - Main sources; industry, residential heating, road transport;
 - agriculture; on the way
 - CLRTAP Reporting Template executed by HEY Portal



Existing Situation on air quality ; Measurements

2021; PM₁₀ DAILY EXCEEDANCES



360 fixed
measurement stations

Most of these stations are
equipped to measure SO₂ (305)
and PM₁₀ (340)

CO(190), Nox(302), O₃(206),
PM_{2,5} and meteorological
parameters.

173 stations for PM_{2,5}

PM₁₀ Daily Exceedances

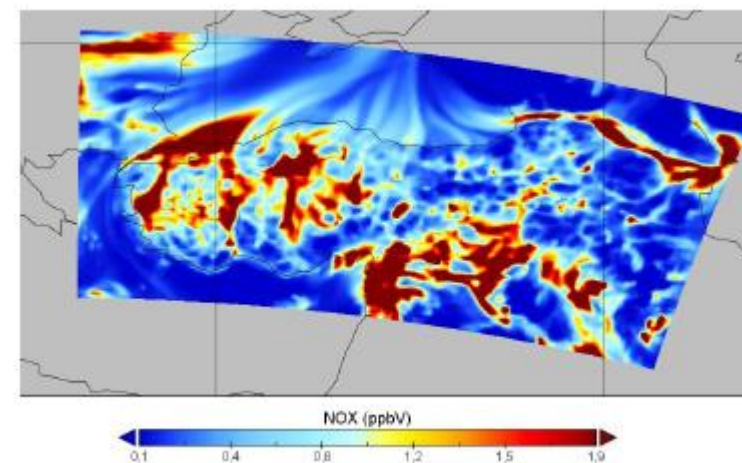
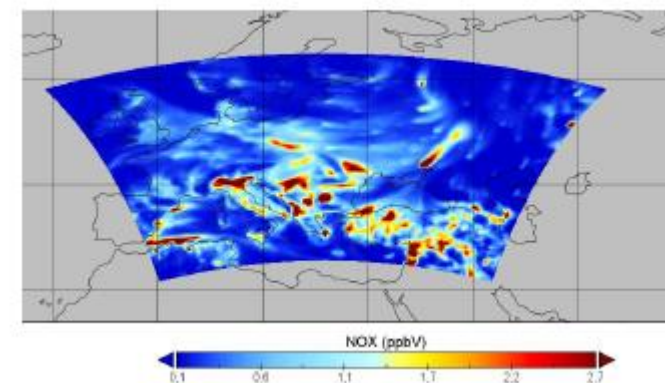
- 1 - 35
- 36 - 70
- 71 - 107

PM₁₀ Annual Limit Value Exceedances



Existing Situation and developments in air quality; AQ modeling

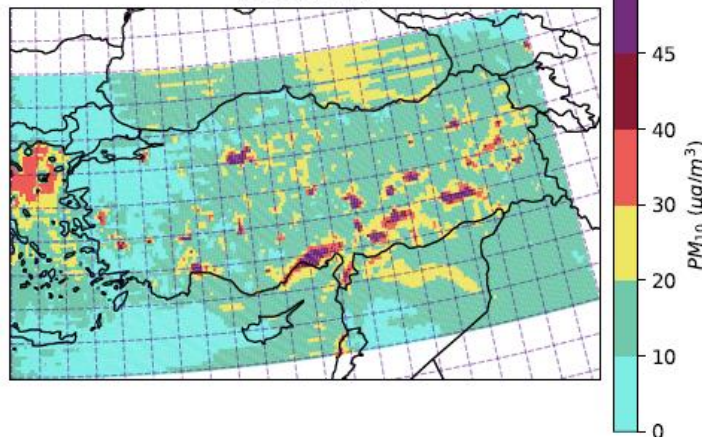
- 2018-2021; 2022 ongoing studies
- Air quality maps at regional and nation
- CMAQ; atmospheric chemistry dimensions
- Domain; 36-12-4 km
- Proxies learnt and increased
 - from EDGAR workshops
 - Gridded emissions 1x1 km; under preparation



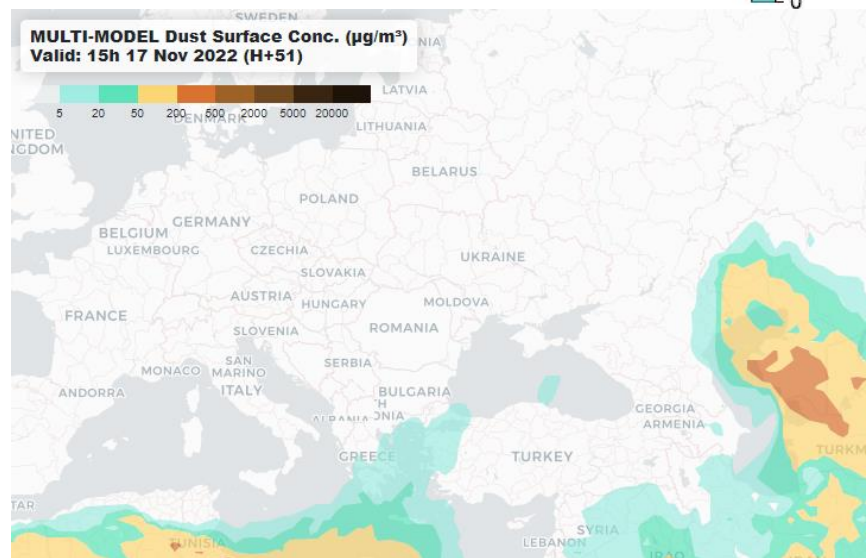
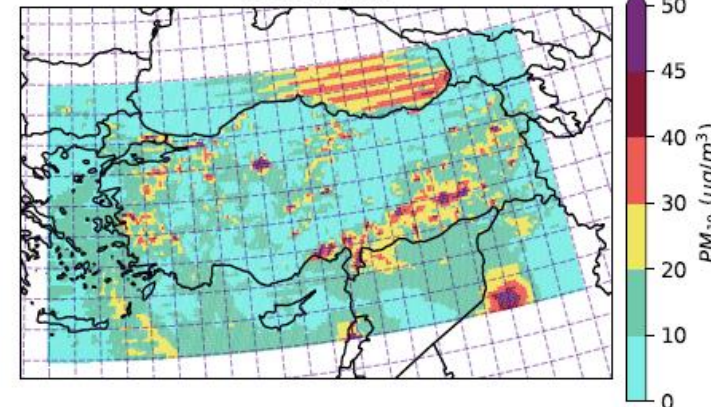


Existing Situation and developments in air quality; AQ modeling

PM10 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Ulusal Hava Kalitesi Modeli
17/11/2022



PM10 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Ulusal Hava Kalitesi Modeli
23/11/2022



- Air quality forecast
- Project collaboration under IPA II Programme; CITYAIR
 - INERIS, CITEPA experience and knowledge sharing, very effective tasks completed
 - Emission management and modeling/forecast
- TNO database
 - national inventory integration is under process

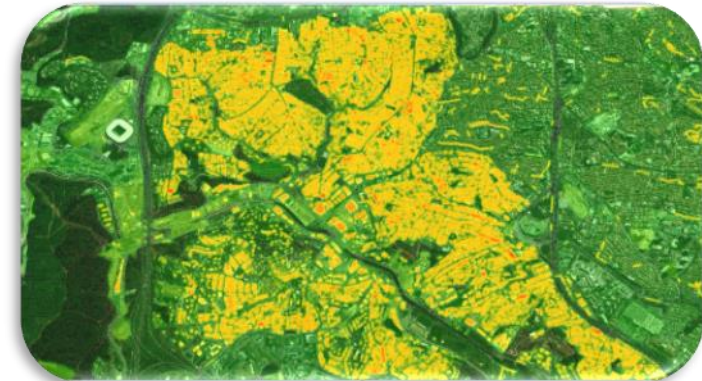


Existing Situation and developments in air quality; AQ modeling- mapping



- Street level mapping
- Decision making tool
- 25 cities completed, remaining under process
- GIS and 3D available info is searched and integrated
- Downscaling from the HEY maps

- National brand software «NEFES»
- New Emission Forecast and Evaluation System



- Introduced and shared in UNESCAP workshops/webinars, shared in EEA workshops,
- Macedonia mentioned their interest

Related Tasks under EEA

European Environment Agency Login

Eionet Central Data Repository

You are here: Eionet > CDR > Türkiye > United Nations (UN) > Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution

Services

- > Search by obligation
- > Search XML files
- > Search for feedback
- > Global worklist
- > Notifications
- > Help

Account Services

- > I have lost my password

Note

Subscribe to receive notifications if you want to stay updated about events in this site.

Your password

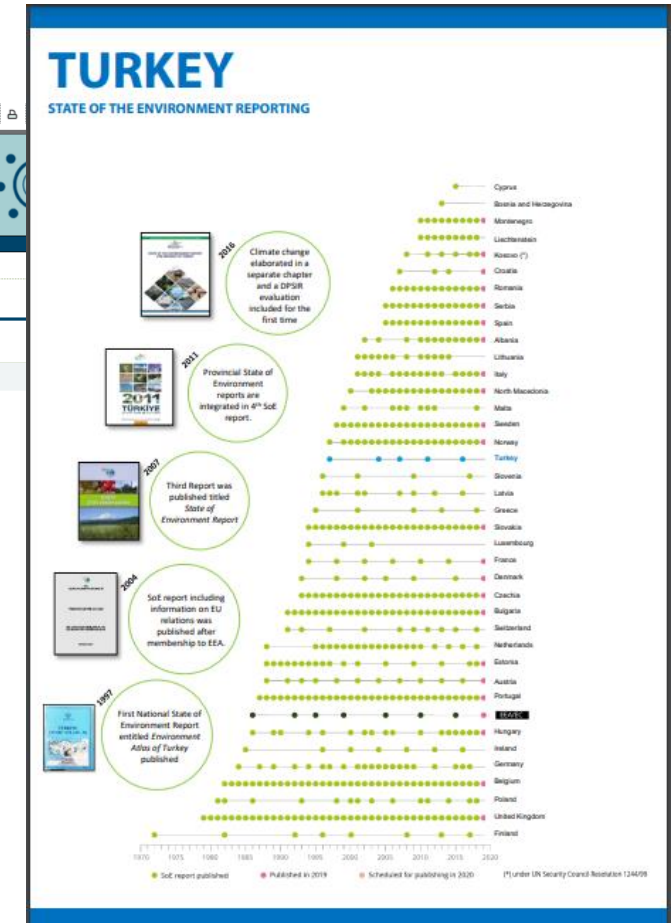
The Eionet password expires two years after it was last changed.

Overview

Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution

Envelopes and subcollections

- [A. National emission inventories \(CLRTAP\)](#)
- [B. Informative Inventory Report \(CLRTAP\)](#)
- [C. Adjustment \(CLRTAP\)](#)
- [D. National gridded data of emissions \(CLRTAP\)](#)
- [E. Large point source \(LPS\) emissions data \(CLRTAP\)](#)
- [F. Projected emissions \(CLRTAP\)](#)



- Reporting of inventory and IIR





Further steps

- Türkiye's improvement on key areas
- Options for country cooperation and extending network
- EU Green Deal
- UNFCCC and UNECE related connected analysis,
- NDC projections, Net Zero Emission Target for Türkiye-2053
- NEC D. and Gothenburg Protocol requirements
- Minamata Convention; new process will be on the way
- Possible tasks or Projects to be discussed to search the available alternative ways of cooperation



Further steps

1. Networking and communication with EEA countries through EIONET network on air quality and health index (i.e. Macedonia air quality and health experts after EIONET Human Health and Environment Webinar on 3 Dec 2021)
2. Data acquisition/completion and knowledge sharing on methodological studies
3. Türkiye's position (not only as «data provider» but also «project partner»)
4. Bilateral cooperation and collaboration via TAIEX and other EU instruments and with JRCs
5. Membership of Türkiye to the EPA Network through Türkiye Environmental Agency (TÜÇA)
6. Building capacity on development of air quality indicators for Türkiye
7. Knowledge sharing through regular webinars with ETC&EEA colleagues at country level



Thank you for your attention

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