

TA Project: "Improving Emissions Control"

Priorities for NECD implementation

Dr Peter Newman, RIA Key Expert









Overall Objectives

 To meet the respective NECs established for Turkey by 2025 and for successive years

 To achieve this through the implementation of a number of 'other' Directives









Overall aim

- Much more that just having to comply for EU Membership
- Great benefits for
 - Health of the population
 - Agriculture
 - Built environment
- Helps to prevent effects on Neighbouring Countries due to long range air pollution
- But will cost a lot of money and so need to prioritise actions taken









Priority Sectors

| Principal Sources of Emissions | NECD Pollutant | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|-------|-----------------|
| Principal Sources of Linissions | SO ₂ | NOx | NMVOC | NH ₃ |
| Electricity generation | ٧ | ٧ | | |
| Industrial production (combustion emissions) | ٧ | ٧ | | |
| Solvents industrial use; product use (all sectors) | | | ٧ | |
| Residential/domestic combustion (heating etc.) | ٧ | ٧ | ٧ | |
| Road transport | ٧ | ٧ | ٧ | |
| Agriculture | | | | ٧ |









Priorities in Terms of Time: SO₂

Priority: H(igh)= within next 2 years, M(edium) by 2019

| NECD Pollutant | Action | Priority |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| SO ₂ | Introduce Good Practice | H |
| | Enforce By-Law with implemented the SCLFD in Turkey | Н |
| | Permit all Power stations under IPPC | Н |
| | Implement LCPD for all new Lignite and Coal fired Power stations | H |
| | All new Lignite and Coal fired Power stations to be fitted with FGD | Н |
| | All existing Lignite and Coal fired Power stations to be fitted with FGD | M |
| | Change fuel mix | M |
| | Improve distribution grid | M |







Priorities in Terms of Time: NOx

Priority: H(igh)= within next 2 years, M(edium) by 2019

| NECD Pollutant | Action | Priority |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| NOx | Introduce Good Practice | Н |
| | Permit all Power stations under IPPC | Н |
| | Implement LCPD for all new Lignite and Coal fired Power stations | н |
| | All new Lignite and Coal fired Power stations to be fitted with LNOX/OFA (and larger plant with SCR) | Н |
| | Improve car maintenance | Н |
| | All new vehicles to meet EURO 6 and VI | Н |
| | All existing Lignite and Coal fired Power stations to be fitted with LNOX/OFA | M |
| | Change fuel mix | M |
| | Improve distribution grid | M |



Priorities in Terms of Time: NMVOC

Priority: H(igh)= within next 2 years, M(edium) by 2019

| NECD Pollutant | Action | Priority |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| NMVOC | Introduce Good Practice (very important) | Н |
| | Improve car maintenance | Н |
| | All new vehicles to meet EURO 6 and VI | Н |
| | Permit all processes using solvents under IPPC | Н |
| | Introduce VOC Directives | н |
| | Introduce Deco-paints Directives | M |
| | Complete introduction of PVR Stage 1 | M |
| | Introduce PVR Stage 2 | M |









Priorities in Terms of Time: NH₃

Priorities: H(igh)= within next 2 years, M(edium) by 2019

| NECD Pollutant | Action | Priority |
|-------------------|--|----------|
| NH ₃ | Introduce Good Practice | Н |
| | Introduce better storage of animal manure | Н |
| | Introduce better disposal of animal manure (NVZ) | Н |
| | Reduce use of nitrogenous fertiliser (NVZ) | Н |
| | Introduce better housing of animals | M |
| | Introduce larger breeds of cows | M |









Thank You for Your Attention

This project is co-financed by the European Union and the Republic of Turkey Bu proje Avrupa Birliģi ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti tarafından finanse edilmektedir

